THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS THE OCTAGON, WASHINGTON, D.C.





March 4th-1918

Dear Sir:-

The Secretary of the Institute has received application for Institute membership from Mr. Otto R. Eggera. I have received with this application a previous application made by Mr. Eggera. Thapter membership in the New York Chapter, which application was endorsed by you.

Unfortunately this application was made out on a wrong form which had become obsolete on account of the action taken at the last convention, and it was for this reason that the new application, in this case for Institute membership, has been made out and forwarded. Through some error it was understood that the signatures on the old application for Chapter membership would satisfy the requirements that were called for by the Institute membership application blank, but while I have no doubt that you are equally ready to endorse such application I do not feel at liberty to assume this.

In order to save trouble to the Chapter Committee on Admissions and the applicants incident to returning their applications for the various necessary signatures, I am writing you this letter, and if you will sign the subjoined statement, it will permit me to file this signature with the application which will be, I am sure, as satisfactory to the Board as if the signature were on the application itself. If you are willing to do this, will you not kindly sign and return this letter to the Octagon at your convenience?

Very truly yours,

Secretary.

Mr. Philip Sawyer, 50 E. 41st Street, New York City, N.Y P:VB

DATI	

AFFIDAVIT-The undersigned authorizes the appending of his signature to the application for membership, in the A. I. A. under Class --, of Mr. Otto R. Eggers, knowing the applicant personally, and considering that his work warrants his admission to membership in the Institute.

OFFICE OF JOHN RUSSELL POPE ARCHITEOT 527 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK

April 25th, 1918.



The American Institute of Architects, E. A. Kemper, Exec. Secy., Washington, D. C.

Dear Sirs:-

In accordance with your letter of April 4th I am sending you under separate cover, photos of three buildings executed by the office of John Russell Pope, with whom I am associated.

I very much regret the delay in submitting these but same was inavoidable.

Very truly yours,

OFFICE OF

WILLIAM LAWRENCE BOTTOMLEY ARCHITECT

TELEPHONE 1810 VANDERBILT

597 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK Egges, Otto R

Oct. 9, 1918.

Wm. S. Parker, Esq., Secretary, A. I. A. The Octagon, Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

I have known Mr. Otto R. Eggers whose name will come before the Directors for admission to the Institute. I wish to strongly recommend Mr. Eggers whom I have known for a number of years; he is a fine designer and a thorough artist. Professionally I know he has very high standards and added to his other qualifications he is an agreeable man and would be a valuable addition to the New York Chapter.

I remain, dear sir,

Yours very truly,

Will Lanceconner OButtowly

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THE AMETICAN INSTITUTE OF ANCHIECTS 1928 NOV 9 RECEIVED

(Issued by the Jury of Fellows) Confidential

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	(Before exec	uting read carefully the	accompanying do	cument on Princi	ples of Fellowship)	
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Name of Member	Proposed-				. •	
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Mr		Otto R. Eg	gers	·	·	
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		Ne	w York			
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Date of Election to	Institute-	•		•		
, , ,			1918			
• .			The year is sufficient)		
Place of Business—	Location of	Best Work.				
		New Y	ork City,N	1.Y.		
		(Principal P	ace of Business past	Five Years)		

(One or more cities in which best work is located)

General Conditions of Fellowship: (Article 1, Section 1, By-laws:)

Fellowship in the American Institute of Architects is conferred upon a member who is a citizen of the United States, who, in the opinion of an authorized Jury of Fellows, shall have notably contributed to the advancement of the Profession in design, construction, literature, education or public service.

PROPOSAL FOR FELLOWSHIP

	•	Mos 9 192
To the Jury of Fellows, The American Instit The Octagon, W		
The following name	of	, a member in good standing,
is submitted to the Jury	of Fellows with a recommendation that he be ad-	vanced to Fellowship:
Na	otto R. Eggers	• (
	(In full)	
Ad	Idress 542 Fifth Avenue, New Yor (City and State)	rk City, N.Y.
Pla	ace and date of birth August 4, 1882,	New York City, N.Y.
Gr	aduate of Architecture (Name of College, Univer	rsity or School)
Но	older of Scholarship in Architecture—	. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	LeBrun Scholarsh	nip. 1912
	(Name of Sch	***************************************
If 1	practicing architect give firm name or names, and	state how long connected with each:
•	Office of John Russell	
	(Firm name)	(Approximate time)
	Connected with above of	office since 1908
	Admitted as member of	? firm Jan. 1,1922
)	

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

My Architectural training began in 1899 when, having shown a talent
for drawing and water color I entered an architect's office as a
student. I have been continuously employed since then in various
offices in New York.
I spent several years in study under the Beaux Arts system of educa-
tion in Atelier Hornbostel. Won second place two years in succession
in the Paris Prize finals and later became first holder of the LeBrun
Scholarship.
I am now chairman of the Le Brun Scholarship Committee of the New York
Chapter, A. I. A.
I have never attended any school or college for the study of Architect-
ure except that mentioned above and have received most of my training
as assistant in design to Mr. John Russell Pope.
Besides doing rendering and sketches for most important architects
in the East I have been employed in the following offices.:
Elliott Lynch,
Tracy & Swartwout,
N. C. Mellen
J. E. R. Carpenter
Grosvenor Atterbury
John Russell Pope
1 - 3

ACHIEVEMENT IN DESIGN

1. Architectural Work—

	Union Gas & Electric Bldg. Name of Building	Cincinnati, Ohio City or Town
Monumental	MacDonough Memorial	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
·	Name of Monument	Place
	Amer. Battle Monuments	Montfaucon, France.
•		
	University Baptist Church	Baltimore, Md.
	First Presbyterian Church	New Rochelle. New Yorl
		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
Domestic Res. and I	3ldgs, Estate of Marshall Field	, Huntington, L.1.
	3ldgs, Estate of Marshall Field Name of Owner - Mr. Moses Taylor	
	- Mr. Moses Taylor	
Residence	- Mr. Moses Taylor	Portsmouth, R. I. Washington, D. C.
Residence	- Mr. Moses Taylor - Mr. Irwin P. Laughlin	Portsmouth, R. I. Washington, D. C. Larchmont, N. Y.
Residence u	 Mr. Moses Taylor Mr. Irwin P. Laughlin Mr. Geo. Sicard 	Portsmouth, R. I. Washington, D. C. Larchmont, N. Y. Sterlington, N.Y.

Development and Illustration of Proposed - Ne Haven, Conn Plan - Yale University

2.	Here should follow a description of his work in design, showing special attention to the particular features the proponents believe worthy—
	Facility in the use and execution of various style in design both
	interior and exterior as indicated on drawings and photographs here-
	with submitted. Monumental design and proportion as applied to
	Commercial Building. Preservation of American Tradition as in First
	Presbyterian Church of New Rochelle built on site of an early resi-
	dence and surrounding left intact.
	Ability to illustrate buildings and interiors for owners in render-
	ings and sketches.

3. Photographs, sketches, or drawings should be submitted of two or three buildings or works—

Photographs Res. of Marshall Field, L.I. - Res. Moses Taylor, Portsmouth Works R.I.

MacDonough Memorial, Plattsburgh, N.Y. - Bapt. Church, Baltimore, Md.

Residence of C. McK. Lewis, Sterlington, New York.

Drawings Main Elevation and detail of lower portion of Union Gas and Works

Electric Building, Cinn. O. Competition Rendering, Roosevelt

Memorial, Washington, D. C.

Sketches Battle Monument - Montfaucon, France, First Presbyterian

Works

Church, New Rochelle, N.Y. State Roosevelt Memorial, N.Y.City, N.Y.

Union Gas and Electric Building, Cincinnati, Ohio.

ACHIEVEMENT IN CONSTRUCTION

	Name of Building	Place
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Books, Tr	reatise, or Articles Written—	
	Subject	Name of Book or Periodical
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Achievement in Education and Literature—continued

tioned if known to the proponents and any recognition accorded by the profession, by societies, or by the public—
,
Educational Work— The proponents should direct attention to the position held by applicant, his or her particular force or influence in his or her line of endeavor, and any evidence of recognition by pupils, by the profession, or by the public of his or her achievements.
If under this class applicant has also designed or executed work, then proponents should fill out also the blanks under heading (Achievement in Design)—
If under this class applicant has also designed or executed work, then proponents should fill out also the blanks under heading (Achievement in Design)—
If under this class applicant has also designed or executed work, then proponents should fill out also the blanks under heading (Achievement in Design)—

ACHIEVEMENT IN PUBLIC SERVICE

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Signatures: Submitted by				
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(If by Committee appointed by Chapter)	126 3 34	Date		
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(If by Group of Five Fellows)		Date	V 5-1928	۲ ·
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(If by A. I. A. Board)		Date		
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(If by Jury of Fellows)		Date		······································
	Secretary	·-		

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ARCHITECTS

THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS

JUN 7 1928

RECEIVED :

221 WEST FIFTY - SEVENTH ST NEW YORK CITY TELEPHONES CIRCLE 9800 9801 9802 6122

June 6, 1 9 2 8

FREDERICK PUTNAM PLATT CHARLES CARSTEN PLATT

LOUIS O. ROHLAND ALBERT E. PRICE WILLIS A. CONKLIN

The Jury of Fellows,
The American Institute of Architects,
Attention: Mr. Charles A. Favret, Chairman,
New Orleans, La.

Gentlemen:

Having Yearned with pleasure that Mr. Otto R. Eggers name has been placed before your committee for consideration, I wish to heartily recommend his nomination for fellowship.

Mr. Eggers, through his exceptional taste and artistic ability as a partner of Mr. John Russell Pope of New York City, has greatly enriched the work of our profession by the production of architectural works and drawings of the highest order and merit.

His ability, coupled with a charm of character and high ethical standards round out, in my epinion, his qualifications in full measure for fellowship in the Institute.

Respectfully

Frederick Putnam Platt.

FPP:MLB

Copy to The Octagon, Washington, D.C.

THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS

THE OCTAGON, WASHINGTON, D. C.

COPY

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March 15, 1944

Dear Mr. Eggers:

Your letter of Merch 3 came to hand on the 8th. This acknowledgment has been delayed due to a meeting of The Executive Committee in Baltimore, recently, which necessitated my absence from the city.

The submission of nominations for fellowship - either by individuals or by chapter or state association member action - should be made in the forms supplied by The Institute. Copy of each type of nomination form is enclosed.

On the last page you will note the instructions for submitting the required data, and we call to your attention perticularly the paragraphs under the heading "Bomination Forms" which explain the need of The Jury of Fellows for extensive supporting letters from Institute members from as wide a territory as possible.

This need of the Jury was amplified in the notice which appeared in the December, 1942, issue of THE OCTAGON, which we enclose also.

With this information it is believed you will be in a position to prepare the nomination for Mr. Bosworth, should you desire to do so, and to arrange for fully supporting data as required.

Sincerely yours,

Secretary to The Jury of Fellows

Mr. Otto R. Eggers, F.A.I.A. Eggers and Higgins 542 Fifth Avenue New York, New York

K/g-Enclosures

COPY TO

FILES

PRESIDENT

SECRETARY

TREASURER

(Sa. 3. 9)

November 19, 1950

SHIPPING NEWS

THE NEW YORK TIMES, SU

PIONEER FRIGATE IS BEING MODELED

Scale Work of the President by an Architect Here Is Nearing Completion

By JOSEPH J. RYAN

O. R. Eggers, New York architect, has designed the interior of many luxury ships, including a Presidential yacht, the United States liner America and the Santa Paula and Santa Rosa of the Grace Line. Buildings of all types from country bungalow to a \$15,000,000 structure for the National Art Gallery in Washington bear the stamp of his skilled draftsmanship.

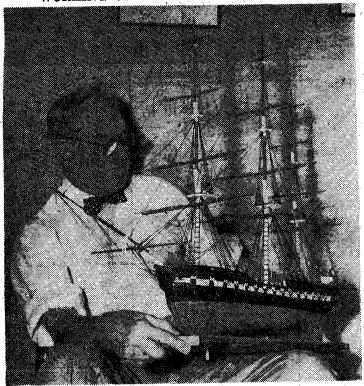
But never in his 52-year career, he said yesterday, has he tackled a more difficult and exacting job than the one he is now completing a 40-inch, scale model of the frigate President, little-known sister-ship of the famous Constitution and Constellation.

Probably the first hobbyist in the country to make a miniature of the President, Mr. Eggers said he worked on the boat for six years. In following the original construction plans as closely as possible, he has produced a model complete with gun ports and fiftyeight one and one-eighth-inch can-

The model is a maze of running rigging and shrouds, supporting three, cross-sparred masts, each complete with miniature fighting top. An indication of the complexity of the task is the fact that Mr. Eggers' index finger is five times the size of the two tiny ladders that lead from the main to the gun decks.

The model also contains one long boat, two lifeboats and the cap-tain's gig. The last is three inches long and is suspended aft in the and several other frigates, but the fashion of the times when the completion of the President was President was one of the fastest delayed until August, 1800. In the course of his work on the orite with seamen because of her dent put the forty-four-gun Britt departments. frigates in the Navy.

WORKING ON MODEL OF FAMOUS SHIP



O. R. Eggers of Eggers & Higgins, architects, with his small reproduction of the frigate President, sister ship of the Constitution and Constellation, which he will finish this month after five years of labor.

frigate, the architect has amassed speed and appearance, he said, and a collection of tiny tools and instruments that would do justice to the office of a dentist or the workbench of a jeweler.

Mr. Eggers said he chose to model the President because the fine record of the man-of-war has been shadowed by the much-publicized Constitution and Constella-

Few people know, the architect said, that the frigate President was laid down about the same time as the Constitution, the Constellation

the vessel served as a flagship in 1801 and in 1804. In 1811 she engaged the British sloop Little Belt and sank her in ten minutes.

In the War of 1812 the President was the flagship of Commodore John Rogers and of Commodore Stephen Decatur until she was captured by the British in 1815. William H. Muller Shipping Car-According to Howard Chapelle's History of American Sailing Ships, the capture was effected only aft-Richards will supervise the act er the frigate ripped her bottom ties of the corporation's steand had sprung her masts in a chartering agency and grounding off New York.

ish frigate Endymion out of action in the fight. She was taken by the frigates Pomone and Tenedos, according to Chapelle's history.

Mr. Eggers' model is forty inches in length, thirty inches in height and six inches in the beam. The width of the main yard is fifteen inches. With only a small amount of the running rigging still to be placed, the architect is planning an early launching at his

Stamford, Conn., home.
While the cost of the materials that went into the construction of the model amounts to less than \$10, the builder feels that the amount of time and patience that it involved is priceless. He plans to insure his work for at least \$5,000. Eventually it will repose in a glass case in the office of Eggers & Higgins, architects, of which he is a partner.
Mr. Eggers was the first person

to win the Le Brun scholarship fo architectural study abroad. When not at work on his model he can be found at his drafting board at 100 East Forty-second Street, advising on and planning new schools, hospitals, museums, libraries, of fice buildings, chapels and ocean liner interiors.

At the end of his working day he can usually be found at the Museum of the City of New York studying the model of "Old Iron-sides," from which he obtained much of his information on the

rigging of a frigate.

Mr. Eggers entered the field of architecture in 1909 when he joined the firm of John Russell Pope. He became a partner in 1922. The company took its present name in 1937 on the death of Mr. Pope.

Muller Aides Appointed

The appointment of J. D. Richards as vice president and E. W. Schulthess as secretary of the poration, was announced yesterd by J. Frering, president. M.

EGGERS AND HIGGINS ARCHITECTS

100 EAST 42_{ND} STREET NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

OTTO R.EGGERS, F.A.I.A.
THEODORE J. YOUNG, F.A.I.A.
GEORGE S. HOLDERNESS, A.I.A.
BRADFORD N. CLARK, A.S.C.E.
RICHARD M. POTT, A.I.A.
R.JACKSON SMITH, A.I.A.
DAVID L.EGGERS, A.I.A.
DANIEL P. HIGGINS, JR.
RICHARD F. EGGERS

ALLEN R. CONGDON, A.I.A.
ARCHIE J. DOOLITTLE, N.S.P.E.
ELIOT B. WILLAUER, A.I.A.
GEORGE H. BUTERBAUGH, A.I.A.
GUSTAVE R. KEANE, A.I.A.
ALLEN C. PARRETTE, A.I.A.
C. GATES BECKWITH, A.I.A.
JOHN J. McFADDEN, JR., A.S. C. E.

PHONE: OXFORD 7-3780

December 16, 1959

Mr. Joseph Watterson, Editor Office of the JOURNAL The American Institute of Architects Washington 6, D. C.

Dear Mr. Watterson:

At long last we have assembled the photographs in conjunction with the article you mentioned of the original renderings that Mr. Otto R. Eggers executed.

We have also enclosed a few pages of biographical material which Mr. Eggers has approved.

The rendering photographs enclosed are:

First Group:

1919... Yale University, a plan for its future buildings (never built)
John Russell Pope, architect Illustrations by O. R. Eggers
The Old Library
The Library (new) Interior
The Gymnasium (ink)
The Gymnasium, an Entrance
The Gymnasium Court

Second Group:

1922... Sketches of Early American Architecture, by O. R. Eggers - published by The American Architect
The Old Shop, Litchfield, Conn.
Old Dutch Farm House, Staten Island
A Providence Door-Yard, Providence, R.I.
A Doorway, Bristol, R.I.

We hope this material, pictorial and biographical, is what you require. If there is anything else we can supply please let us know.

Yours very truly,

EGGERS AND HIGGINS

James L. Cady

JLC:mp

Enc.

OTTO R. EGGERS

New Yorker. He was born in lower New York City in a part now known as Greenwich Village. His father was a machinist and mould maker and an expert worker in metals. His mother, more artistic in her tastes, had been a teacher in art and music.

He attended Public School No. 35 located on 13th
Street and 6th Avenue and graduated from Grammar School No. 55
several blocks north on West 20th Street. He later attended
evening school at West 46th Street and Cooper (Union) Institute.
A few years later he gained more experience in an atelier conducted by Henry Hornbostel.

While he attended these schools his daytime occupation was as student and office boy with Elliott Lynch, Architect - 1133 Boardway where he remained about 5 years drawing architecture in the various styles; Classic, Gothic, Renaissance, etc. This work really started his career in architecture.

Eggers subsequent employers included Nathan C. Mellon, Grosvenor Atterbury, Egerton Swarthout and Thomas Saott.

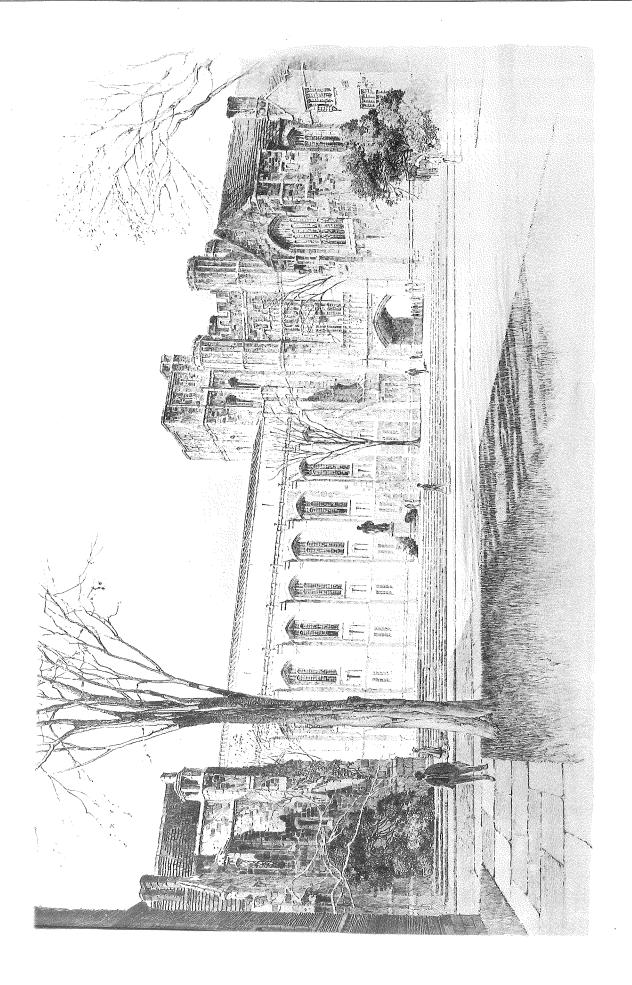
In 1907-08 he returned to the office of Mr. Lynch and then entered The Office of John Russell Pope, where he met Daniel Paul Higgins, who was then the bookkeeper and receptionist and with whom, at Mr. Pope's death 28 years later, he continued the office under the firm name of Eggers and Higgins

In 1912 having won the LeBrun Scholarship (the first one swarded) he, with his wife and small son, by adding a few hundred dollars to the \$1,500 which constituted the scholarship, was able to spend 6 months traveling and sketching in Europe. He was welcomed back to the Office of John Russell Pope where he did his part in designing and delineating some of the most beautiful projects to come out of that office.

The years of the early partnership with Mr. Higgins saw much of the conception and the entire completion of such famous Washington landmarks as the National Gallery of Art and the Jefferson Memorial.

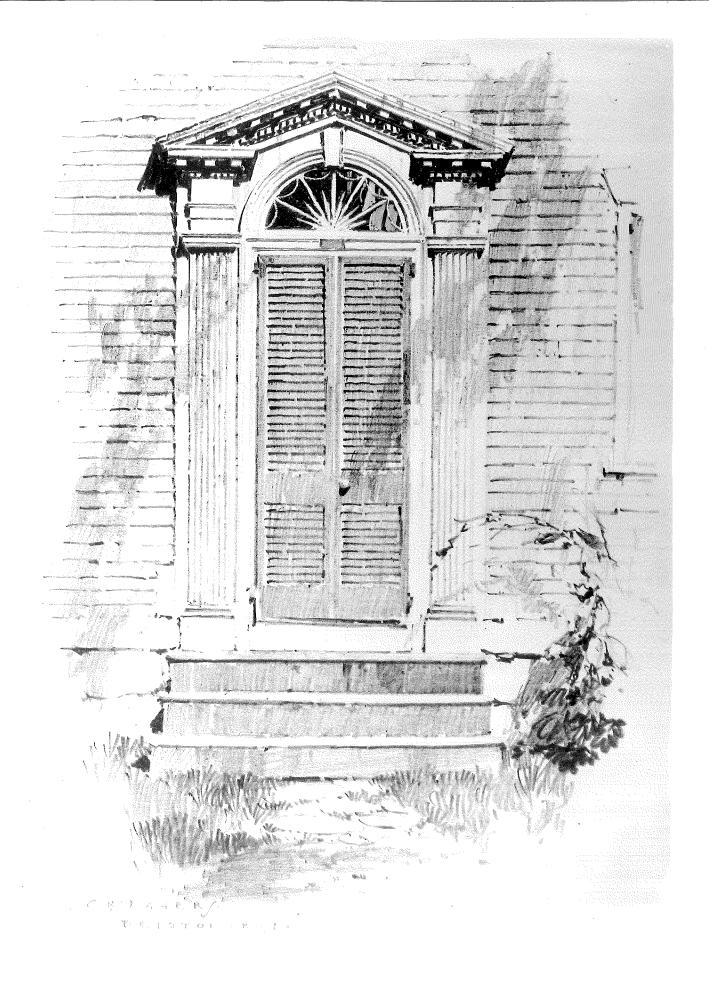
The designer first, then the draftsman, with the proper emphasis on each. To Otto Eggers, drawing is an instrument -- a means to an end -- but never allowed to become an end in itself... In a short time he has, by a rapid process of elimination, been able with the aid of his pencil to penetrate to the essence of the problem. This use of perspective at every stage of design, whether it be the mass of a building of complicated form or simply some small detail, is his guarantee that there can be no flaws in the final structure, and accounts for the well studied complete appearance of all buildings that have come from his hand, and as he visualized it would look upon completion.

Mr. and Mrs. Eggers live in Mamaroneck and their twin sons, Richard and David, also partners in the firm of Eggers and Higgins, live with their families in nearby Larchmont.









Office of the JOURNAL January 6th, 1960

Mr. James L. Cady Eggers and Higgins 100 East 42nd Street New York 17, New York

Dear Mr. Cady:

Thank you very much indeed for the material you sent me on Mr. Eggers, and for the brief biographical sketch.

I regret to say that those to whom I wrote about biographical sketches of various architects of the past generation are very slow in coming through with the promised product. With yours, I have now received three - for which I am truly grateful. However, I shall hold them and try a little needling on the others, so as not to start publishing the series until I have at least a half dozen or so.

Thank you again for producing where others have apparently failed. I shall keep you informed later on as to when we plan to publish this series.

Cordially yours,

Joseph Watterson, AIA Editor

JW:jbw

NEW YORK CHAPTER



AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS

October 24, 1961

Miss Florence H. Gervais, Secretary Membership and Records The American Institute of Architects 1735 New York Avenue, N. W. Washington 6, D. C.

Dear Miss Gervais:

Please find enclosed an application for Membership Emeritus for Otto R. Eggers. Please be informed that Mr. Eggers is in good standing.

Sincerely yours,

Margot A. Henkel

Executive Secretary

MAH: em enc.

19/8

OCT 25 1961



DUPLICATE

THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS THE OCTAGON, WASHINGTON, D. C.

APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP EMERITUS

TO BOARD OF DIRECTORS,
THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS:

Strike out the inappropriate reason, a, b, or c, as the case may be.

I wish to apply for Membership Emeritus in The Institute for the following reasons:

- X a. I am more than 70 years of age.
 - b. I am 65 years of age, retired, and not engaged in the practice of architecture.
 - c. I am unable to engage in any gainful vocation.

Write in name of chapter.

I have been in good standing in The Institute and the New York chapter for 15 successive years or more immediately preceding the date of this application.

Respectfully,

Date

October 20,

1961.

The applicant may supplement the above reasons in writing below or on sheets which he shall attach to this application. Under exceptional conditions and circumstances, The Board of Directors may lessen the period of good standing but not the requirements of a, b, or c.

Bd. Dm



Hendreso Eggens, Otto R.

THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS THE OCTAGON, WASHINGTON, D. C.

NOTICE OF ELECTION-MEMBER EMERITUS

TO Mr. Otto R. Eggers, F.A.I.A.
100 East 42nd Street
'New York 17, New York

It is my privilege to advise you that The Board of Directors has conferred upon you the title

MEMBER EMERITUS

of The American Institute of Architects and of its component organizations of which you are a member, exempting you from the payment of annual dues to The Institute and such organizations, effective November 15, 1961.

Date November 15, 19 61

Secretary

n. 4. Chapter co-Controller's office

OTTO EGGERS, 81, ARCHITECT, DIES

Helped Design the Jefferson Memorial in Washington

Special to The New York Times

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y. April 23 - Otto R. Eggers, one of the architects of the Jefferson Memorial in Washington and a co-founder of Eggers and Higgins, architects of 100 East 42d Street in New York, died today in New Rochelle Hospital. He was 81 years old.

Mr. Eggers, who had been semi-retired in recent years, was born in New York, and reveived his early training at Cooper Union. He had spent more than 65 years in architecture, starting as a draftsman and designer.

In 1911, as the first winner of the LeBrun Scholarship, he spent a year in Europe sketching and studying famous monu-

Later, classical and traditional lines were the hallmark of most of his work.

Mr. Eggers and the late Daniel Paul Higgins were associated for years with the noted



Otto R. Eggers

architect John Russell Pope.
After Mr. Pope's death in 1937,
Mr. Higgins and Mr. Egger's
completed work on the Jeffers in
Memorial and the National Art
Gallery in Washington.
Mr. Eggers was known as a

Mr. Eggers was known as a perfectionist in the quality of material for his work, and he personally selected each of the 35-foot columns on the National Gallery from 15 quarries in Tennessee.

Some of the other structures he helped design include the Payne Whitney Gymnasium at Yale University; Browning Library at Baylor University; the Theodore Roosevelt Wing at the Museum of Natural History Mueseum of Natural History and the Moorehead Planetarium at the University of North Carolina.

Mr. Eggers was also a painter, and in 1957 he held an exhibition of his water-colors and design sketches.

He also helped design the interiors of several luxury liners, including the United States and the Santa Rosa, and once spent six years building a scale model of the frigate Pioneer, a sister ship of the Constitution and Constellation.

Mr. Eggers is survived by his widow, Bessie; 2 sons, Richa; and David; a daughter, Mrs. Dorothy Tichenor, and 12 Dorothy Tic grandchildren.

Otto R. Eggers Dies, Classical Architect

Otto R. Eggers, 81, one of the Nation's foremost classical architects and the designer of many Washington monuments and buildings, died yesterday at a New Rochelle (N. Y.) hospital after several years' illness.

Mr. Eggers, who founded the firm of Eggers & Higgins with Daniel Paul Higgins, helped complete the work on the Jefferson Memorial and the National Gallery of Art after the death of John Russell Pope in

To complete the work on the art gallery, Mr. Eggers personally chose the exterior marble from 15 different quarries in Tennessee. He also traveled by mule in Italy's Carrara Mountains to choose the massive marble blocks used in the building's 35-foot columns.

Senate Office Building, the was married in 1907 to the National Archives Building, the former Bessie F. Pierce. American Red Cross Building, Among his works are the and American Pharmaceutical Theodore Roosevelt memorial

hundred years ago would not interiors for four Grace Line be entirely adequate for pres-ent-day needs and conditions, he He v wrote the late House Speaker can Institute of Architects and a Ravburn.

Egger's attended Cooper Union emy of Design.



OTTO R. EGGERS -Katherine Young Photo

His firm designed the New College and studied abroad. He

Association Building and numer-wing of the Museum of Natural ous foundains.

In 1958, he joined the fight tarium at the University of over plans for extension of the North Carolina, buildings at Capitol's East Front, bucking Yale, Cornell and Baylor Unithe American Institute of Articles at Proping Hamiltonian Capitals at Capitals chitects to support the project losis Hospital at Queens, the "It is obvious that a building Bainbridge Naval Training designed and built more than a Station in Maryland and the

He was a fellow of the Ameriayburn. member of the Architectural A native of New York, Mr. League and the National Acad-

Architect Eggers, Left His Mark Here

Otto R. Eggers, 81, architect who aided in completion of the National Gallery of Art and the Jefferson Memorial, died Thursday at a hospital in New Rochelle, N.Y., after a long illness.



Katherine Young Photo OTTO R. EGGERS

John Russell Pope, architect of the National Gallery, died in 1937 before the building was completed. Mr. Eggers executed Pope's plans and ideas.

Mr. Eggers traveled by mule into the Carrara Mountains of Italy to select the perfect marble for the 24 columns in the Gallery rotunda.

Selected Columns

When the marble was being turned and polished in Procter, Vt., Mr. Eggers stood on the high footbridge of a traveling crane to obtain the best possible matching.

Mr. Eggers also chose the exterior marble from 15 Tennessee quarries and had it set to show off the pink color to best advantage. His firm also designed the New Senate Office Building and several other structures in Washington.

The architect was born in New York City and obtained his early training at Coopel Union and the Hornbostel Atelier. He was the first winner of the LeBrun Scholarship for study in Europe.

For several years Mr. Eggers and the late Daniel Paul Higgins were associated with Pope. When Pope died the two men formed their own firm, Eggers & Higgins, which oversaw the completion of the National Gallery and Jefferson Memorial and designed numerous other buildings.

Some Of His Work

Among these structures are the Theodore Roosevelt Memorial wing of the New York Museum of Natural History, the auditorium at Indiana University, Morehead Planetarium at the University of North Carolina and Browning Library at Baylor University.

Mr. Eggers was a fellow of the American Institute of Architects and a member of the Society of American Etchers, Society of Graphic Artists, American Federation of Art, American Sculpture Society and the British Royal Society of Arts.

He is survived by his wife, Bessie, of Mamaroneck, N.Y. a daughter, Dorothy Tichenor, and twin sons, Rienard and David.

D. member
Eggers, Oto R
CHITECTS

THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS

The Octagon • 1735 New York Avenue, N.W. • Washington, D. C. 20006 • EXecutive 3-7050

May 1, 1964

1882-1964

Mrs. Marget A. Henkel, Exec.-Secty. New York Chapter, AIA 115 East 40th St. New York, New York

Dear Mrs. Heakel:

on April 23, 1964 a corporate member of The Institute since 1918.

We would appreciate it very much if you would have two copies of the enclosed Baldwin Memorial Archive Forms filled in and returned to The Institute for its files. The third copy should be retained in the Chapter files.

Sincerely yours,

William H. Scheick, A.I.A. Executive Director

enclosures

WHS/pwg

7

BALDWIN MEMORIAL ARCHIVE of American Architects

Name: Otto R. Eggers, F. A. I. A. of (address) 4 Fairway Dr., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Born: Aug. 4, 1882 at N.Y., N.Y. Died: April 23,1964 at New Rochelle, N.Y. Hospital Parents: Laura Petersen and John William Eggers Married: Bessie Fowler Pierce N.Y., N.Y. Nov. 6, 1907 Children: Dorothy Eggers Tichenor Richard F. Eggers and David L. Eggers (twins) Education: N.Y. Public Schools, The Cooper Union, Hornbostel Atelier, European Travel Training; and practice as Principal: (Firm Names, Places, Dates, Specialization) 1899-1904 Office of Eliot Lynch, N.Y.C. Various architects 1905-1909 John Russell Pope, Office of 1909-1923 Pope, Otto R. Eggers, Daniel P. Higgins 1923-1937 Eggers and Higgins, Architects 1937-1964 Professional Memberships and Service: (Institute and Chapter Activities; Teaching) National Academy of Design (Academician); Architectural League of N. Y.; National Sculpture Society; Municipal Art Commission, N.Y.C.; British Royal Society of Arts; American Institute of Architects, Fellow; Society of Graphic Artists; Member - Golden Legion, Class '02 (Cooper Union); American Federation of Arts; National Institute of Architectural Education.

Other Affiliations: (Religious, Fraternal, Political, Social)

Episcopal Church New York Athletic Club Everglades Club (Palm Beach, Fla.) Public Service: (Civil and Military; Community, State, National) Municipal Art Commission N. C. A. R. B. Registered: Ariz., Ind., Conn., Md., Mass., N.J., N.Y., N.C., Pa., R.I., Tex., Virginia; Washington, D. C. Fla.

Published Material: (Articles and Addresses; Executed Work; Biographical Data) Articles: The Genesis of a Rendering, p.11, Nov. 1922, Pencil Points Many individual renderings published in Pencil Points 1921-1941 Early American Architecture, 1922 (American Architect) Public and Private Architects (AIA Journal, 1944) Planning for Tomorrow (Homiletic & Pastoral Review - 1947) Planning Post War School Constr. (Catholic School Journal, 1944) Work: National Gallery of Art (Pope, Eggers and Higgins) 1941 Jefferson Memorial 1943 National Fire Insurance Co., Hartford, Conn. 1948 Stepinac High School, White Plains, N.Y. 1948

1953

1956

1951

(OVER)

Maadowbrook Hospital, East Meadow, N.Y.

Anabel Taylor Hall, Cornell University

Indiana University Auditorium, Stud. Union Add.

Amer. Red Cross, Dist. of Columbia Chapter Hse. 1954

Compiled by:

Acknowledgements:

lights, Honors, and Awards.)	

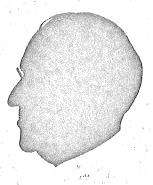
Principal Commissions: (Classified, with locations and Reference Data) (Above)

General Background: (Personal Characteristics and Accomplishments; Interests, Digressions, Travels, Friendships, Side-

General Background: (Personal Characteristics and Accomplishments; Interests, Digressions, Travels, Friendships, Side-

lights, Honor

See Attached



SILHOUETTE

There have been many articles written and published about Otto R. Eggers, architect, and these articles have all pointed out the gifts and talents of this outstanding artist. But none of them have dwelt on the personal side of a very human man. This silhouette will attempt to capture some of the facets of a life which has been an inspiration to many, a despair to some, and an example of integrity and honesty to all.

For those not familiar with Mr. Eggers background, here is a short resume of his life. He was born in New York City eighty years ago and ob-tained his formal education in the public schools of the city. However, his arge to draw and to create led him to leave school and to obtain employment in the architectural office of Elliot Lynch in 1899. His salary at that time, if the records are correct, was two dollars a week. After serving in various offices, studying at night at an Atelier sponsored by the noted architect, Henry Hornbostel, and doing much free-lance rendering and sketching, he was employed in 1909 by John Russell Pope as a designer.

In 1912 Mr. Eggers was the first winner of the Le Brun Traveling Followship for travel and study abroad. On the grand sum of \$2,000 he, his wife and first son (deceased) were able to live for six parapetetic months. Many of his sketches, done at that time, have been used as Christmas

cards by our office.

In 1922, Mr. Eggers and the late Mr. Daniel Paul Higgins, who was Mr. Pope's business manager, became associate partners and after Mr. Pope's death in 1937 formed the firm of Eggers and Higgins, Architects. One of the first large commissions excepted under the new firm name was the design of a new home office building for

the National Fire Insurance Company in Hartford. The company had purchased a block in a residential section in the western part of the city. It was a fine block studded with beautiful specimens of many kinds of trees. On viewing the site for the first time, Mr. Eggers remarked in his dry way "when the building design is accepted, I will have my easiest perspective to make because one can't see the building for the trees.''

Almost simultaneously with National Fire, the firm received the commission to design Cardinal Hayes High School. Whether it is apocryphal or not, the story is told that a tour of possible sites in the Bronx was made by Mr. Eggers, Mr. Higgins and Archbishop (now Cardinal Archbishop) Spellman, and at the end of the tour they came to a site that the Cardinal said could be purchased very reasonably. No wonder! It was a pic-shaped piece of property on Grand Concourse that was level only in front and sloped precipitously to the New York Central tracks to the south and to the east, not a very promising site for a large school. Back in the office, Mr. Eggers tackled the problem, devised a plan which took full advantage of what at first appeared to be great handicaps, He then made a quick freehand perspective which was presented to the Cardinal, who approved it. As a consequence, the site was purchased and the handsome school stands today looking almost exactly like the original sketch, a monument to Mr. Eggers' ability to find the right solution to a very difficult problem.

Let us look at the statement that Mr. Eggers has been an inspiration to many. In his most active years, he was a benevolent tyrant in the office. He was impatient with mediocrity and many of us too often had our Japses into the mediocre. He would walk the uisles between the drafting boards like a slave driver walking the deck of a galley, stopping at each board to see what the men were doing. And, if they weren't doing right, they soon found it out in no uncertain terms. A perfectionist, Mr. Eggers would stand for no compromise with perfection. And yet this "tyrant" would retire to his office and in a few minutes would return to the drafting room and talk to those whom he had just bawled out as if nothing had ever happened. He would not stand for any whistling in the drafting room. Being a nervous man, any unusual noise annoyed him but whistling was his pet hate. He would charge out of his office and say in a loud voice to the nearest man to him, "Who's making that noise?" The

whistling stopped! Some nervous people relieve tension by chewing gum; Mr. Eggers, not liking gum, had the rather amusing habit of chewing little wads of tracing paper.

There is no meanness or rancor in the man and his employees respect him. A number of past employees have established their own offices and undoubtedly have carried many of Mr. Eggers' precepts into their own prac-

Why was he the despair of some? Because of his real sincerity and honesty. Can you imagine a meeting with clients where one or more of his partners are making a "sales pitch" and in their enthusiasm are carried away to a point of exaggeration? Mr. Eggers would be just as apt to say in front of the clients, "Well, that isn't quite true; we can't always do everything we promise" or words to that effect. This was sometimes rather startling to the partners, to say the least.

While Mr. Eggers is essentially a diffident person, and always has been, this trait is more noticeable in his dealings with outsiders than with the office personnel. He likes company. Witness the formation of what was facetiously called "The Eggers and Higgins Fish and Chowder Marching Club", a group of anywhere from four to eight or more men who ate daily at Stouffer's restaurant. Mr. Eggers was the most faithful member. He also liked to take various groups of men out with him on his boat when he lived in Stamford. In summer, this was almost a weekly event and everyone always had a good time.

Mr. Eggers now spends his time between Mamaroneck and Palm Beach as he no longer likes the rigor of our northern winters. For several years, he worked as hard in Palm Beach as he did in New York, Sons, Dave and Dick would fly down with a bundle of work to keep him happy, and he was always crying for more. He is now retired from active practice, but still keeps a keen interest in the work being done by the office and, when up north, visits many of our projects.

No silhouette would be complete without mention of the gracious lady, Mrs. Eggers, who can be imagined peeking out from behind it. It is certain that Mr. Eggers, his sons and his daughter, Dorothy, would agree that here is the "catalyst" that binds together the happy family of a successful but modest man.

Richard Pott